



Dasar Pembangunan Belia Negara

National Youth Development Policy



KEMENTERIAN BELIA DAN SUKAN MALAYSIA •

MINISTRY OF YOUTH AND SPORTS MALAYSIA •

BAHAGIAN PEMBANGUNAN BELIA

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Dasar

Pembangunan Belia Negara

- Digubal pada tahun 1985 sempena Perayaan Tahun Belia Antarabangsa yang pertama
- Dikaji semula pada tahun 1997 dan dinamakan Dasar Pembangunan Belia Negara

DASAR PEMBANGUNAN BELIA NEGARA

1. Pendahuluan

- 1.1 Generasi belia merupakan sumber terbesar dalam negara dan mereka berpotensi untuk menyumbang kepada pembangunan negara.
- 1.2. Keupayaan mengembeling tenaga belia akan menentukan kekuatan dan ketahanan pembangunan sosial, ekonomi dan politik negara.

2. Takrif Belia

- 2.1 Dari segi umur belia ialah mereka yang berumur antara 15 hingga 40 tahun. Walau bagaimanapun dari segi strategi pelaksanaan program dan orientasi aktiviti, tumpuan utama ialah mereka yang berumur 18 hingga 25 tahun.

3. Matlamat

- 3.1 Mewujudkan belia Malaysia yang memiliki peribadi yang bersepadu dari segi rohaniah, akhlah dan jasmaniah, bertanggungjawab, berdikari, bersemangat sukarela dan patriotik serta menjadi penggerak kepada kemajuan dan kemakmuran bangsa, agama dan negara selaras dengan Wawasan 2020.

4. Strategi

Untuk mencapai Dasar Pembangunan Belia Negara beberapa strategi akan dilaksanakan:-

4.1 *Pembangunan Ilmu*

Usaha akan dipertingkatkan ke arah mengembangkan ilmu pengetahuan di dalam berbagai aspek sebagai tunggak kepada pembangunan dan kemantapan generasi belia.

4.2 *Pembentukan Sikap*

Usaha ke arah penerapan nilai-nilai murni dan pembentukan sikap yang positif dan kreatif akan dipupuk di

kalangan belia bagi menghadapi cabaran semasa dan akan datang.

4.3 *Pembangunan Kemahiran dan Keusahawanan*

Mempersiapkan generasi belia dengan teknologi terkini, kemahiran teknik dan vokasional serta kegiatan keusahawanan selaras dengan kehendak pembangunan negara.

4.4 *Pemupukan Gaya Hidup Sihat*

Generasi belia digalakkan menyertai persatuan atau aktiviti sukarela yang dapat memupuk gaya hidup yang sihat, cergas dan dinamik. Amalan ini akan dapat melahirkan pemimpin-pemimpin yang bertanggungjawab dan berkualiti.

4.5 *Kemudahan Interaksi Sosial*

Mempertingkatkan kemudahan yang sesuai bagi menggalakkan aktiviti dan interaksi sosial yang sihat di kalangan belia dan masyarakat.

4.6. Perkongsian Dalam Pembangunan

Menggunakan perkongsian dan kerjasama antara agensi kerajaan, swasta dan pertubuhan bukan kerajaan untuk pembangunan generasi belia.

4.7 Jaringan Hubungan Antarabangsa

Menggalakkan generasi belia meningkatkan jaringan dan interaksi dengan masyarakat antarabangsa.

5. Pelan Tindakan

Strategi di atas akan dilaksanakan melalui tindakan berikut:-

5.1 Menyediakan program keilmuan dan latihan kepada generasi muda yang dianjurkan bersama oleh agensi sektor awam, swasta, pertubuhan belia dan pertubuhan bukan kerajaan.

5.2 Mengukuhkan program pembangunan kepimpinan dan bina sahsiah bagi membina kekuatan diri, institusi kekeluargaan, keagamaan dan kemasyarakatan supaya generasi belia dapat berperanan dengan berkesan.

5.3 Memantapkan program latihan kemahiran, peluang perniagaan dan keusahawanan supaya generasi belia mampu berdikari dan membina kerjaya yang cemerlang.

5.4 Mengupayakan pertubuhan belia supaya dapat menarik minat golongan belia dan masyarakat menyokong dan menyertai aktiviti yang dianjurkan.

5.5 Menyediakan peluang dan kemudahan kepada golongan belia untuk memajukan diri dalam bidang sosial dan ekonomi.

5.6 Meningkatkan semangat kesukarelaan dan patriotisme melalui kerja-kerja amal, kebajikan dan kemasyarakatan.

5.7 Memberi kefahaman generasi belia tentang konsep persejagatan (globalisasi) dan kepentingan hubungan mereka dengan agensi kerajaan, swasta, pertubuhan belia dan pertubuhan bukan kerajaan serta jaringan antarabangsa.

5.8 Menyediakan prasarana dan mekanisme yang sesuai bagi kegiatan penyelidikan belia termasuk pemantauan dan penilaian.

6. Prinsip Pelaksanaan

Semua program dan aktiviti diselaraskan berasaskan strategi dan pelan tindakan yang telah ditentukan berteraskan kepada Prinsip-prinsip Rukun Negara dan dasar-dasar utama negara yang berkaitan.

7. Rumusan

Dasar Pembangunan Belia Negara adalah panduan yang dapat memberi peluang dan ruang kepada semua pihak dalam merancang dan melaksanakan program untuk memperkasa pembangunan belia.



NATIONAL YOUTH DEVELOPMENT POLICY

National Youth Development Policy

contribute significantly to the development of the nation. The ability to harness the potentials of youths will determine our strength and resilience in pursuing social, economic and political development.

2. Status Of Youth

2.1 Young people between the age range of 15 – 40 assume the status of (youth). Nevertheless, the main focus of youth development programmes and activities involve young people from 16-25 year of age.

- Formulated in 1985 in conjunction with the first International Youth Year Celebration
- Revised in 1997 to become the National Youth Development Policy

the period of the first world war and the second world war. The youth are responsible, independent and patriotic. The youth are expected to contribute to the development and prosperity of the nation in accordance with the vision 2020.

NATIONAL YOUTH DEVELOPMENT POLICY

1 Introduction

- 1.1** Youth constitute a resource of tremendous potential and they can contribute significantly to the overall development of the nation. The ability to harness the potentials of youths will determine our strength and resilience in pursuing social, economic and political development.

2. Status Of Youth

- 2.1** Young people between the age range of 15 – 40 assume the status of (youth). Nevertheless, the main focus of youth development programmes and activities involve young people from 18-25 year of age.

3. Objective

- 3.1** To establish a holistic and harmonious Malaysian youth force imbued with strong spritual and moral values, who are responsible, independent and patriotic thus serving as a stimulus to the development and prosperity of the nation in consonance with the vision 2020.

4. Strategies

In order to realise the National Youth Development Policy, the following strategies will be implemented:-

4.1 Knowledge Development

Efforts will be geared towards enhancing the knowledge base in various subjects; hence functioning as a foundation for the competence of youth.

4.2 Attitudinal development

As a response and future challenges, efforts will focus on the inculcation of moral values and the development of a positive and creative attitude.

4.3 Vocational and Entrepreneurial Development

To equip youth with state-of-art technical knowledge and vocational skills, as well as involving them in entrepreneurial activities in line with the demands of nation-building.

4.4 Inculcation of a Healthy Lifestyle

Youths are encouraged to engage in social and voluntary activities that lead to a healthy, active and dynamic lifestyle. This lifestyle will nurture our youth into responsible leaders of high caliber.

4.5 Facilities for Social Interaction

To upgrade relevant facilities that contribute towards promoting healthy interactions and social activities amongst youth and communities.

4.6 Partnership in Development

To utilise partnership and co-operation amongst governmental agencies, NGOs and the private sector for the benefit of youth development.

4.7 International Relations and Networking

To encourage youth to further promote closer ties and international networking with international communities.

5. Plan Of Action

The following of action will be used to achieve the National Youth Development Policy:

5.1 To provide knowledge-based training programmes jointly organized by public agencies, youth organizations, NGOs and the private sector.

To strengthen leadership and self development programmes that can further develop self-resilience, familial, religious and social institutions; thus enhancing the efficiency of rules played by our youth.

5.3 To upgrade skills development training, and create entrepreneurial and commercial opportunities that will propel

youth to be independent, competent and capable of pursuing successful careers.

- 5.4 To empower youth organisations so that they capture the interests, commitment and enthusiasm of young people and activities planned by the society.
- 5.5 To provide opportunities and facilities for the self-development of the young people in social and economic functions.
- 5.6 To enhance the spirit of volunteerism and patriotism through social, welfare and voluntary works.
- 5.7 To ensure the understanding of youth in matters of globalisation, the importance of partnership with governmental agencies, NGOs, the private sector and international networking.
- 5.8 To provide the necessary infrastructure and mechanism for youth activities relating to research, assessment and evaluation.

6. Implementation Principles

All programmes and activities will be co-ordinated in accordance with strategies and action plans founded upon the principles of the Rukun Negara (Pillars of the Nation) and other relevant national policies.

7. Conclusion

The National Youth Development Policy serves as a guide to enable all parties to plan and undertake programmes that galvanize efforts in youth development